

SUBJECT INDEX

A

absolute-any (AA) critical criterion	134, 141, 152
absolute terms	133
absolute-top (AT) critical criterion	134, 141, 151
actual relative weights	98
additive function	228
additive utility assumption	6-7
AHP axioms	215
AHP variant by Dyer	222-223
all possible comparisons	105-112
alternatives	1
analytic hierarchy process (AHP)	9-11, 116, 137-141, 157-160, 165-166, 179-182, 186-188, 197-199, 201-212, 215-217, 225-227, 241
attributes	2
available comparisons	105-112
average consistency index of CDP matrices	41-42
average squared residual	65

B

best scales	51, 53
best MCDM method	199
best fuzzy MCDM method	261-262
bound of maximum consistency	40
"Bridge Evaluation" problem	230-231

C

case studies	230-232
common characteristic	74
common comparisons	105-112
complete pairwise comparisons	88
conflict among criteria	1
concordance index	14, see also <i>TOPSIS</i> (fuzzy and crisp)
concordance matrix	16, see also <i>TOPSIS</i> (fuzzy and crisp)
concordance set	16, see also under <i>TOPSIS</i> (fuzzy and crisp)

consistency	<i>see perfect consistency</i>
consistency index (CI)	59, 67-71
consistency of CDP matrices	35-42
consistency ratio (CR)	59
consistent data	91
"city-block-metric"	74
class 1 scales	45-47
class 2 scales	45, 48-49
Closest Discrete Pairwise (CDP) matrix	32-43, 80, 98, 145, 202, 251
closest value	34
criteria	2
critical alternatives (most)	156-175
criticality degree (of a decision criterion)	136
criticality degree (of an alternative)	156
criticality degree (of measures of performance)	160, 164
critical measure of performance (most)	155-175
<i>Criterium Decision Plus</i> (computer software)	201, 212

D

decision criteria	1
decision making paradox	<i>see paradox</i>
decision matrix	2-3
decision space	1
decision support tool	207
decision weights	2
decomposition of judgment matrices	88-113
definiteness property	74
descriptive theories	265
deterministic MCDM	2
difference comparisons	74-86
difference judgments	76-86
dimensionless analysis	8
discordance index	14, <i>see also TOPSIS</i> (fuzzy and crisp)
discordance matrix	16-17, <i>see also TOPSIS</i> (fuzzy and crisp)
discordance set	16, <i>see also TOPSIS</i> (fuzzy and crisp)
discrete decision spaces	1
dissimilarity relation	74
distance (of similarity)	74
dominance matrices	17-18, <i>see also TOPSIS</i> (fuzzy and crisp)
duality approach	115-129

Subject Index 277

dual problem see *duality approach*

E

eigenvalue approach 44, 58-59, 217
eigenvector see *eigenvalue approach*
eigenvector approximation 58-59
see *eigenvalue approach*
eigenvector method see *eigenvalue approach*
ELECTRE method 13-18, 241
error terms 93
evaluative criteria (crisp) 43, 177-199
evaluative criteria (fuzzy) 250-262
Euclidean distance 19-20
examples of exponential scales 29-32
Expert Choice (computer software) 132, 201, 212
exponential scales 24, 28-32

H

hierarchic composition 214
hierarchies (multiple) 131
hierarchical structure 1
human rationality assumption 61-71

F

feasible solution 85
feasible value 137, 163
"flat maxima principle" 131
fuzzy AHP 245-247, 262
fuzzy alternatives 236, 239, 242-262
fuzzy decision criteria 236, 242-262
fuzzy CDP matrix 251-257
fuzzy data 235
fuzzy databases 87
fuzzy decision matrix 243, 254-256
fuzzy evaluative criteria see *evaluative criteria*
fuzzy operations 236-329
fuzzy MCDM 2, 241-262
fuzzy numbers 166, 236-237, 239, 241
fuzzy RCP matrix 251-257

fuzzy reciprocal (judgment) matrix	253-260
fuzzy revised AHP	247-248, 258, 262
fuzzy sets	57, 87
fuzzy TOPSIS	248-250, 262
fuzzy trapezoid numbers	237
fuzzy triangular numbers	see <i>fuzzy numbers</i>
fuzzy WSM	242-244, 262
fuzzy WPM	244-245, 262

G

goals	1-2
group decision making	2
guided (pairwise comparisons)	88

Q

quadratic problem	see <i>quadratic programming</i>
quadratic programming	75, 79-85

I

ideal mode AHP	see, <i>revised AHP</i>
ideal solution	20
identical alternatives	12, 214
incommensurable units	2
inconsistent CDP matrix	37
<i>InfoHarvest, Inc.</i>	201

L

Langrangian multipliers	81
Langrangian (the)	81
large size decision problems	128
law of stimulus of measurable magnitude	26
law of stimulus perception	28
least squares	63-67
linguistic choices	24, 28
linear equation, system of	79, 82
linear programming	92-97, 112
linear scale	24, see also <i>Saaty scale</i>
Lootsma scales	see <i>exponential scales</i>

Subject Index 279

logical contradiction 222

M

matrix partitioning *see decomposition*
matrix transpose 82
maximum eigenvalue *see eigenvalue approach*
maximum similarity 73-74
maximum dissimilarity 73-74
maximum consistency of CDM matrices 38-42
maximum consistency index 40-42
membership value 57, also *see fuzzy numbers*
modal value 237
most critical criterion 133-135, 138-139, 141
most important criterion 144
most sensitive alternative 155-156
missing pairwise comparisons 86, 91
Multi-Attribute Decision Making (MADM) 1
multi-attribute utility theory (MAUT) 214
Multi-Criteria Decision Making (MCDM) (definitions) 1-22
multi-dimensional MCDM 8
Multi-Objective Decision Making (MODM) 1
multiple attributes 1
multiple hierarchies 131-132
multiple objective functions 1
multiplicative AHP 228-233, *see also WPM*

N

negative-ideal solution 20
normalized decision matrix 14-16, 19
normalized columns 117-118
normalized rows 117-118
normative theories 265
number of alternatives (role of) 207

O

optimization approaches 60-67
optimal solution 83-85
outranking relations 13-14

P

- pairwise comparisons 23, 25-32
- paradox 2, 42, 145, 197-199, 265
- partial ranking 221
- partitioning of pairwise comparisons 90,
see also *decomposition of judgment matrices*
- percent-any (PA) critical criterion 134-135, 140-141, 145, 150
- percent-top (PT) critical criterion 134-135, 140-141, 145, 149
- perfect consistency 95, 215, 218
- performance values see *decision matrix*
- power law 32
- power method 67
- prescriptive theories 265
- prime approach see *duality approach*
- prime problem see *duality approach*
- primal approach see *duality approach*

R

- random consistency index (RCI) 59, see also *consistency index*
- ranking abnormalities 213-233
- ranking of fuzzy numbers 238-239
- ranking reversal 43
- ranking indiscrimination 43
- ratio comparisons 57-72
- Real Continuous Pairwise (RCP) matrix 32-34, 80, 97, 146,
202-205, 251
- real life case studies 230-232
- reciprocal comparisons see *pairwise comparisons*
- reciprocal matrices 88-89, see also *pairwise comparisons*
- redundant constraints 96
- relative closeness 20
- relative importance 75, 85
- relative priorities 89, see also *relative importance*
- relative magnitudes 25
- relative ranking 80
- relative similarity 75-85, also, see *similarity*
- relative terms 132
- relative weights 57-72, 73-86, 87-113
- revised AHP 11-13, 116, 189, 191-193, 197-199,
201-212, 214, 218-222, 225-227
- robust criterion 138

Subject Index 281

robust decision problem 164

S

Saaty scale 26-27

scale 24-55, 75

scale generation 27

scale evaluation 32-55

separation measure 20

SENSATTO library 131

sensitivity analysis 131-175

sensitivity coefficient (of a criterion) 136

sensitivity coefficient (of an alternative) 156

sensitivity coefficient (of measures of performance) 160, 164

similarity function 73

similarity scale 77

similarity measure 74

single-dimensional MCDM 8

"*Site Selection*" problem 232

stepwise approach 166

stochastic MCDM 2

stimulus of measurable magnitude 26

stimulus perception 28

symmetric comparisons *see difference judgments*

symmetric comparisons 76

system of linear equations *see quadratic programming*

T

taxonomy of MCDM methods 4

threshold value(s) 155, 158-159, 161, 163, 175

TOPSIS method 18-21, 194-196, 241

triangular property 74, 85

V

"*vector-maximum*" problem 1

U

union operation 87

units of measure 8

upper bound of reduction rate 120

unrestricted variables	93
utility theory	214

W

weighted product model (WPM)	8-9, 142-145, 154, 161-164, 165, 169-170, 174-175, 180, 183, 185, 192, 197-199, 228-233, 241
weighted sum model (WSM)	6-7, 137-141, 157-160, 165, 167-168, 170-171, 179-185, 241, 197-199
worst scales	52-54